

**Two Day Hands-on Workshop on
'Foundations of AI and Generative AI'
3rd and 4th April 2024**

**Organized by
Department of Computer Science & Applications**

A Two Day Hands- On Workshop was organized by the Department of Computer Science and Applications on “Foundations of AI and Generative AI” on 3rd and 4th April 2024. The Resource Person is Mr. SANDEEP POLAVARAPU, Machine Learning Engineer Applied Scientist – Bayer R&D.

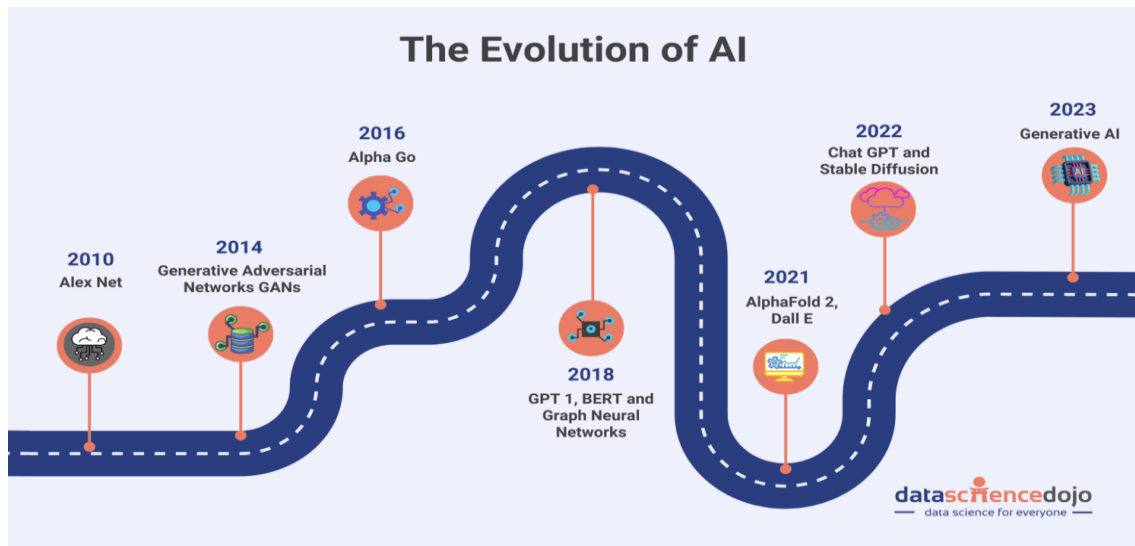
Objectives:

- ❖ Considering the growing importance of Artificial Intelligence in different sectors, a Two day workshop is intended to provide opportunities for educationalist, researchers, professionals and students to upgrade their knowledge in the area of AI.
 - ❖ To discuss the fundamentals of AI.
 - ❖ To understand the Evolution of AI.
 - ❖ To Understand the concepts of Deep Learning
 - ❖ To discuss Fine-tuning and Pre-trained Models
 - ❖ Introduction to Generative AI
 - ❖ Transformers and Attention Mechanism

DAY – 1

Topics covered:

1. Introduction to AI Evolution:



2. Understanding Deep Learning:

Deep learning is the subset of machine learning methods based on artificial neural networks (ANNs) with representation learning.

- a) **ANN (Artificial Neural Network):** Brain-like networks that learn any kind of pattern.
- b) **CNN (Convolutional Neural Network):** Sees the world, masters image and video recognition.
- c) **RNN (Recurrent Neural Network):** Remembers sequences, tackles text and speech.
- d) **LSTM (Long Short-Term Memory):** Super-powered RNN, remembers long sequences for complex tasks.

3. Fine – tuning and Pre – trained Models:

Fine-tuning leverages pre-trained models like taking a half-trained detective and giving them a specific case to specialize in, boosting accuracy and saving training time.

4. Introduction to Generative AI:

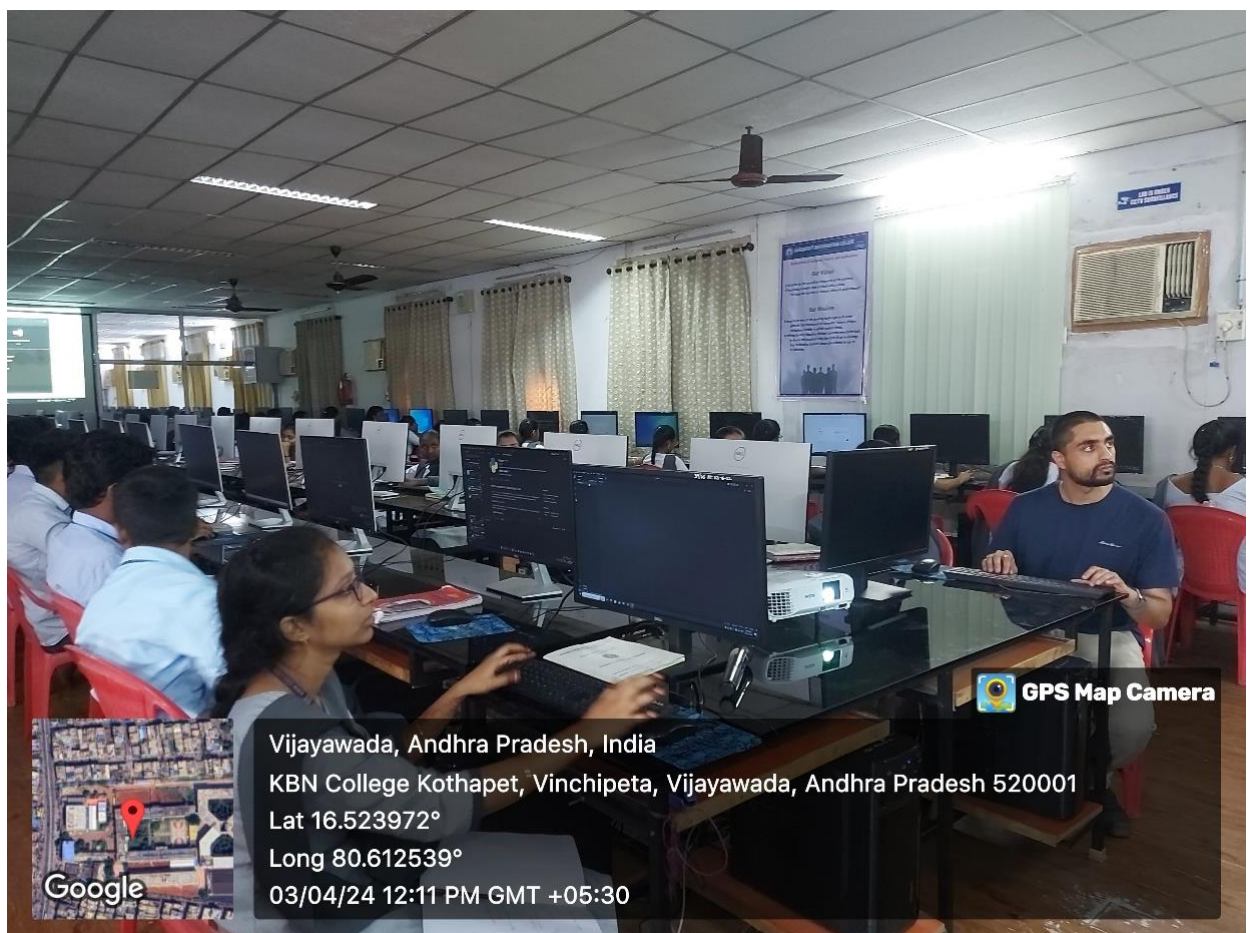
GANs (Generative Adversarial Networks): Art competition: one creates, one critiques, leading to hyper-realistic fakes.

VAEs (Variational Autoencoders): Sketchy artist: compresses then invents, creating new but less realistic data.

Diffusion Models: De-noising artist: learns to remove noise, creating clean data from scratch.

5. Transformers and Attention Mechanism:

Imagine a network that can directly compare any two parts of an input sentence (like words in a paragraph) to understand their relationships. This is unlike traditional methods that process things sequentially. This comparison is done through the attention mechanism.





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DAY – 2

Topics covered:

1. Large Language and Vision Models:

- a) **BERT:** Processes text in both directions to understand context, used for tasks like question answering.
- b) **GPT:** Generates realistic and creative text in response to a wide range of prompts and questions.
- c) **LLAMA:** Google AI's LLM under development, details not public.
- d) **Mistral:** Facebook AI's factual LLM, excels at question answering and summarization.
- e) **Gemini:** Google AI's LLM under development, details not public.

2. Breakthrough of ChatGPT and OpenAI:



3. Open Source in AI:

- a) **Hugging Face:** This isn't a single project, but a community and platform for open-source machine learning tools. Hugging Face provides pre-trained models, datasets, and tools specifically designed for natural language processing (NLP) tasks.

- b) **Llama2 (likely referring to LaMDA 2)** : The Llama 2 is a cutting-edge series of large language models developed by Meta, designed to excel in natural language processing tasks.
- c) **LangChain**: It is a sophisticated framework designed to streamline the development of applications powered by language models, particularly large language models (LLMs).
- d) **Pinecone**: Pinecone is a cutting-edge vector database that serves as a powerful tool for storing and searching through dense vectors efficiently. This database is specifically designed to handle high-dimensional vectors, making it ideal for applications that require semantic similarity calculations and real-time retrieval of data.

4. **Vectors and Embeddings, Vector Database:**

A vector database is a specialized database designed to store and retrieve information represented as vectors. These vectors are multi-dimensional arrays of numbers encoding the key features of a data point. Imagine them as unique fingerprints for data in a high-dimensional space.

5. **Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) Models:**

It mainly incorporate three main components:

- a) **Retriever**: This part finds relevant text passages from a vast collection of text (corpus) based on a given prompt or query.
- b) **Augmenter**: This component processes the retrieved passages, potentially altering or combining them to create a more informative input for the generator.
- c) **Generator**: This component leverages the processed information from the retriever and augmenter to generate new text that is coherent, relevant, and follows the style of the original corpus.

Project: Create a simple project using Hugging Face and Lang chain.





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OUTCOME


By this workshop, the students gained the knowledge about the following:

1. Discussed the fundamentals of AI.
2. Discussed about Deep learning Techniques
3. Discussed about open source AI.
4. Experienced hands-on experience on Hugging Face and Lang chain project.

Total No. of Participants: **75**

DAY - 1

ATTENDANCE SHEET

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| 3 | 215210 | Dr. Sai Chennambath | B.Sc (DS) | Dr. Sai |
| 4 | 215204 | T. Lalitha Suresh | B.Sc (DS) | T. Lalitha Suresh |
| 5 | 215224 | P. Kivana | B.Sc (DS) | P. Kivana |
| 6 | 215228 | V. Pramod Kumar | B.Sc (DS) | V. Pramod |
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| 9 | 213678 | R. Noel Nishanth | III BCA-1 | R. Noel Nishanth |
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| 17 | 214678 | T. Harish | III BCA-2 | T. Harish |
| 18 | 214666 | P. Bhargav Kumar | III BCA-2 | P. Bhargav |
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| 27 | 213635 | HARIFA | III BCA-1 | HARIFA |
| 28 | 213639 | V. Venkateswara Reddy | III BCA-2 | V. Venkateswara Reddy |
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| 31 | 213674 | Shah Mohamad Vahid | III BCA-1 | Shah Mohamad Vahid |
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| 33 | 213671 | P. Likhitha | III BCA-1 | P. Likhitha |
| 34 | 213669 | O. Pallavi | III BCA-1 | O. Pallavi |
| 35 | 213651 | N. Bhavana Sri | III BCA-1 | N. Bhavana Sri |
| 36 | 213643 | V. Tejaswi | III BCA-1 | V. Tejaswi |
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| 51 | 213675 | AS. Manasa | III BCA-1 | AS. Manasa |
| 52 | 215220 | J. Surya Deepika | III Ds | J. Surya |
| 53 | 215216 | A. Parvina | III Ds | A. Parvina |
| 54 | 215232 | P. Sarvani | III Ds | P. Sarvani |
| 55 | 215229 | N. Divya Krishna | III Ds | N. Divya Krishna |
| 56 | 215212 | A. Nagalakshmi | III Ds | A. Lakshmi |
| 57 | 215221 | K. Chaitra | III Ds | K. Chaitra |
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| 60 | 213656 | D. Harika | III-BCA-1 | D. Harika |
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| 64 | 213670 | A. Manasa | III-BCA-1 | A. Manasa |
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| 69 | 214605 | G. Maheswari | III-BCA-2 | G. Maheswari |
| 70 | 214623 | D. Sony | III-BCA-2 | D. Sony |
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DAY - 2

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| 4 | 213607 | R. Sai Vinay | II BCA-1 | [Signature] |
| 5 | 215014 | S. Anuradha | II BCA-1 | [Signature] |
| 6 | 213621 | M. Karthik | II BCA-1 | [Signature] |
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| 16 | 213615 | Srinu | III BCA-1 | [Signature] |
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| 22 | 214656 | K. Uday Ravi | III BCA-2 | [Signature] |
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| 58 | 213663 | G. Manu | III BCA-1 | G. Manu |
| 59 | 213620 | N. Manasa | III BCA-1 | N. Manasa |
| 60 | 213667 | R. Swigna | III BCA-1 | R. Swigna |
| 61 | 213654 | R. Durga | III BCA-1 | R. Durga |
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| 67 | 214623 | D. Sony | III - BCA-2 | D. Sony |
| 68 | 215215 | S. Srovarani | III - BSC-DS | Ch. S. Srovarani |
| 69 | 215222 | Ch. Varauth Devi | III - BSC-DS | Ch. Varauth Devi |
| 70 | 215213 | V. Gopika | III - BSC-DS | V. Gopika |
| 71 | 215240 | Ch. Rajavansha | III - BSC-DS | Ch. Rajavansha |

FELICITATION



Dr. V. Narayana Rao, Principal, Mr. P.L. Ramesh, Vice Principal, Dr. M. Venkateswara Rao, Vice Principal, Dr. T. Bhagya Kumar Intermediate Principal and Mr. P. Ravindra HOD of Computer Science and Application felicitated the resource person P. Sandeep.

INVITATION

03 April
11am

Foundations of AI and Generative AI

Hands on Workshop with

SANDEEP POLAVARAPU

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